



30 JUN 22



CHALLENGES in Multi-dimensional PKO





AGENDA



■ CURRENT PEACEKEEPING OPERATIONS

현재의 평화유지활동

■ EFFORTS FOR UN PKO INNOVATION

UN PKO 혁신을 위한 노력

■ CHALLENGES IN UN PKO

평화유지활동간 도전 과제

■ DEVELOPMENT OF ROK PKO

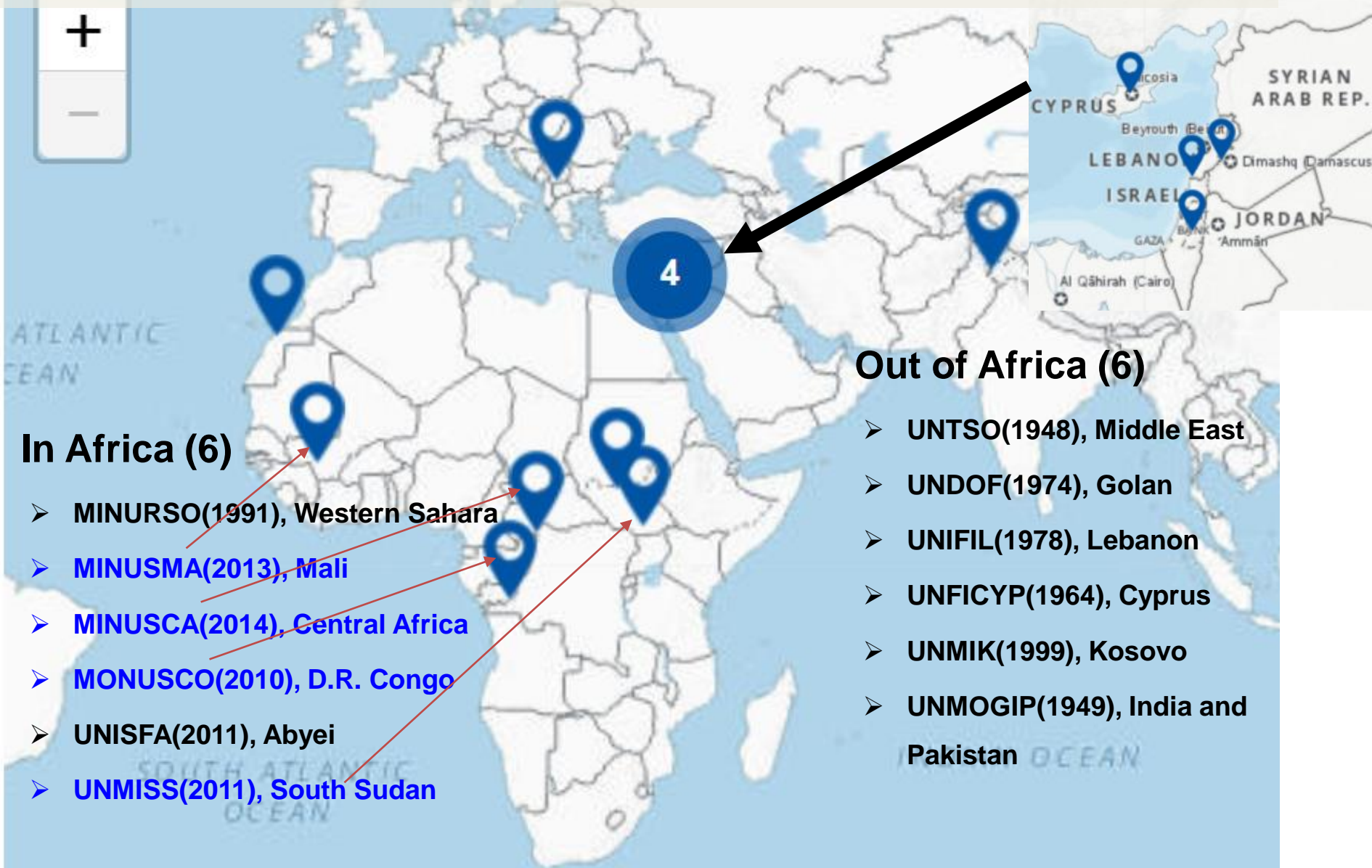
한국 평화유지활동의 발전 방안



CURRENT PEACEKEEPING OPERATIONS



12 peacekeeping operations led by the Department of Peace Operations



In Africa (6)

- MINURSO(1991), Western Sahara
- MINUSMA(2013), Mali
- MINUSCA(2014), Central Africa
- MONUSCO(2010), D.R. Congo
- UNISFA(2011), Abyei
- UNMISS(2011), South Sudan

Out of Africa (6)

- UNTSO(1948), Middle East
- UNDOF(1974), Golan
- UNIFIL(1978), Lebanon
- UNFICYP(1964), Cyprus
- UNMIK(1999), Kosovo
- UNMOGIP(1949), India and Pakistan



UN Peacekeeping Operations (1/2)



☐ Transform from Traditional to Multidimensional Peacekeeping

Traditional 전통적 Peacekeeping	Multidimensional 다차원 Peacekeeping
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Military tasks ▪ Military personnel ▪ No direct role in political efforts 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Diverse tasks 다양한 임무 ▪ Military, civilian, police personnel 정치적 노력에 직접적 역할 ▪ Direct role in political efforts

- ✓ Peacekeeping missions have been given **complex tasks** and **wide-ranging responsibilities**.
복잡한 임무와 폭넓은 책임
- ✓ Several missions are deployed in the face of **weak political agreement, diminished consent**, and stalled peace processes with **vague exit strategies**.
정치적 합의가 미약하고, 동의를 줄어 들고, 모호한 출구 전략으로 평화 프로세스가 교착 상태에 빠진 상황에서 일부 임무단은 임무 수행 중
- ✓ Many **longer-running conflicts** are difficult to end.
장기간 지속되는 많은 분쟁들은 종식하기가 어려움



EFFORTS FOR PKO INNOVATION



Secretary-General's Initiative on Action for Peacekeeping from 2018

분쟁의 정치적 해결

1. POLITICS

Advance political solutions to conflict and enhance the political impact of peacekeeping



여성의 역할 확대

2. WOMEN, PEACE AND SECURITY

Implement the women, peace and security agenda



민간인 보호

3. PROTECTION

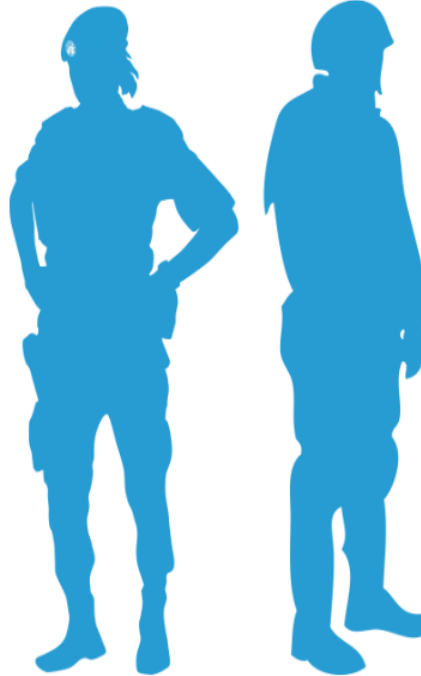
Strengthen the protection provided by peacekeeping operations



PKO 요원 안전

4. SAFETY AND SECURITY

Improve the safety and security of peacekeepers



임무수행능력

5. PERFORMANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

Support effective performance and accountability by all peacekeeping components



평화 지속화

6. PEACEBUILDING AND SUSTAINING PEACE

Strengthen the impact of peacekeeping on sustaining peace



파트너십

7. PARTNERSHIPS

Improve peacekeeping partnerships to enhance collaboration and planning



행동강령 준수

8. CONDUCT OF PEACEKEEPERS AND PEACEKEEPING OPERATIONS

Strengthen conduct of peacekeeping operations and personnel





Challenges in UN PKO



- **ARMED CONFLICTS** are **CHANGING** rapidly
분쟁의 신속한 변화
- **PEACEKEEPERS** have become **TARGETS**
평화유지군도 표적이 되다
- **MANDATES** have grown **BROAD** and **COMPLEX**
위임명령의 확대 및 복잡화
- **PERFORMANCE ISSUES**
임무수행 능력 문제
- **Restrictions on FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT**
이동의 자유 제약
- **Economic crisis, Covid pandemic impact on AO**
경제 위기, 코로나 상황이 작전환경에 영향



ARMED CONFLICTS are CHANGING rapidly (1/2)



■ **Intra-state**, rather than inter-state conflicts

국가 간 분쟁에서 내전 형태로 (국가 안에서 다양한 정치세력간의 분쟁 형태로) 변화

✓ Engaging a changing profile of armed groups using **Terrorist tactics**, including the

targeting of Peacekeepers

테러 전술을 사용하고, 평화유지군을 공격하는 무장 그룹들을 상대

✓ Interconnected with **Organized Crime**

범죄 단체와도 연계

■ **Increased UN risks and fatalities**

유엔의 위험과 희생자 증가

✓ **Hostile forces disregard for UN**

유엔을 무시하는 적대 세력

✓ **UN banner offers no protection**

유엔 표식이 더이상 방어막을 제공하지 않는다.

■ **Complex array of actors / threats**

다양한 단체들과 위협

■ **IED rich environment**

급조폭발장치가 만연한 환경

■ **Increased need to Protect Civilians**

민간인 보호 필요성 증대





ARMED CONFLICTS are CHANGING rapidly (2/2)



Non State Actors
State Actors
Interest groups
Transnational
Criminal

Terror / IEDs
Asymmetric



종파간 폭력
부족간 폭력

Sectarian violence
Tribal violence
Women targeted



14 year old recruited soldiers



Intra-state conflict

Asymmetrical warfare
비대칭전

Growing number of parties

Proliferation of weapons

Ethnic and sectarian violence

Civilian casualties

Children targeted

Sexual violence as tool of war



PEACEKEEPERS have become TARGETS (1/2)



UN Confirms Deaths of 8 Peacekeepers in Congo Helicopter

콩고에서 정찰임무수행중이던 헬기 추락, 파키스탄군 6명, 러시아, 세르비아 참모 등 8명 사망

Crash (29 MAR 22)



Eight United Nations peacekeepers died in a **helicopter crash** Tuesday in the eastern **Democratic Republic of Congo** (DRC) amid rebel fighting in the region, the UN peacekeeping mission confirmed. The helicopter was on a **reconnaissance mission** when it went down over the province of North Kivu, where there have been clashes this week between the Congolese military and the rebel group known as M23. **Six** of the crew members were from **Pakistan**, and two were **military staff** from **Russia** and **Serbia**, the UN peacekeeping mission said in a statement. There were no survivors. A search and rescue operation recovered the bodies and brought them to Goma, North Kivu's capital.



PEACEKEEPERS have become TARGETS (2/2)





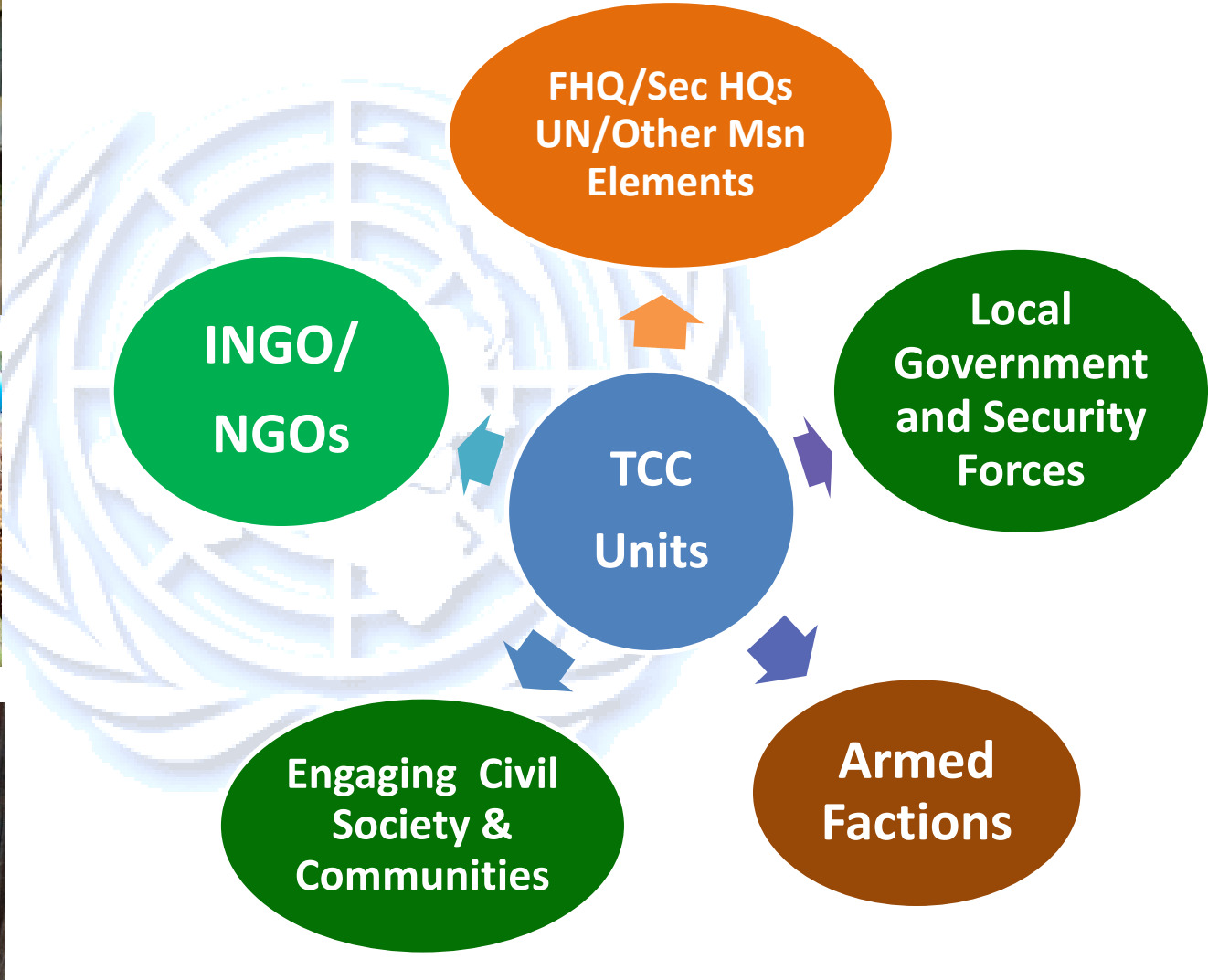
MANDATES have grown BROAD and COMPLEX

- Peacekeeping missions have been given a variety of tasks and wide-ranging responsibilities. 임무단은 다양한 임무와 폭넓은 책임을 부여 받음
 - ✓ Comprehensive missions such as peace process support, protection of civilians, maintenance of public order, SSR
- At the same time, regional partnerships, though critical, are often 지역의 파트너들과 협력이 중요하지만 영향력은 미비한 경우가 다수 unable to deliver the necessary political impact.
 - ✓ Need for cooperation with a variety of UN Organizations, Governances, and NGOs 유엔 조직, 거버넌스, 비정부단체와 협력 필요
 - ✓ Share information with other Organizations 이들 단체와 정보 교환이 필요





NEED for Engagement, Liaison, Coordination



Stakeholders in AOR / Area of Interest



PERFORMANCE ISSUES



■ Peacekeeping continues to face **PERFORMANCE ISSUES**

and continued need for:

임무수행능력에 대한 의문 제기

✓ Well structured, equipped, and trained forces

적합한 장비를 구비하고 잘 훈련된 부대

✓ Participation of women in peacekeeping

여성의 비율 확대

■ **Matter of missions capability:**

임무수행능력에 대한 문제

✓ Some Units have **Poor equipment, insufficient training**

부실한 장비, 훈련 부족

✓ **Lack of advanced equipment:** UAVs, Radar, Light armored vehicles, Helicopters, Demining engineering units, Medical units

첨단 장비 부족

✓ **Expansion of women:** Specific units are required to expand the proportion of women such as the **Engagement platoon** and **Outreach unit**.

접촉소대(민사부대와 유사) 대민지원부대(민사부대와 유사)



NEED for ADVANCED EQUIPMENT (1/2)



6대 헬기(UH1H), 1대 MI-8

MTF에 헬기 추가 요구





NEED for ADVANCED EQUIPMENT (2/2)



UAV

양측 정부의 승인 필요

Camera Project



Air Surveillance and Indirect Fire Detection

항공 감시장비와 대포병탐지레이더





UN MINE ACTION SERVICE (UNMAS) AND UNIFIL



UNIFIL demining units are from Cambodia and China.



UNMAS is conducting confirmatory training.





TRAINING in UNIFIL



UNIFIL HQ is conducting protection training.

주둔지 방호훈련 (년 2회)





ADDITIONAL ACTIVITIES ON 23th JUN 22



STEEL STORM EXERCISE (22JUN)



ADDITIONAL ACTIVITIES CO, DCO, COS, HQ

- **Memorial Parade El Kham and IVO UNP 7-2.**
- **STEEL STORM EX: Static/Dynamic Rehearsal.**
- **CIMICU and SPANBATT: Donation of sport material to a public primary school in Ebel Es Saqi.**
- Cervantes Program at Hasbaya Centre in Suq Al Khan.
- G9: Attend a meeting with association to coordinate medical activities in EL Kham.

ADDITIONAL ACTIVITIES BATTs

- **INDBATT: Medical assistance to local population in UNP 4-2. Meeting with the Mayor of El Hebbariye. Community Engagement Walk in Kafer Chouba.**
- **INDOBATT: Medical assistance to local population at UNP 7-1. Medical assistance to local community in El Adeisse. Carry out a Community Engagement Walk in Qabrikha.**
- **NEPBATT: Carry out the Shaqra municipality village assessment updates in UNP 8-30.**



ADDITIONAL ACTIVITIES on 23th JUNE 22



20 - 24 JUNE : STEEL STORM exercise



ADDITIONAL ACTIVITIES

- **STEEL STORM exercise** => LIVEX – VIP Day scheduled on Friday 24th
- **CIMIC action** => inauguration project of a public school in AL NAQOURA (Z1)

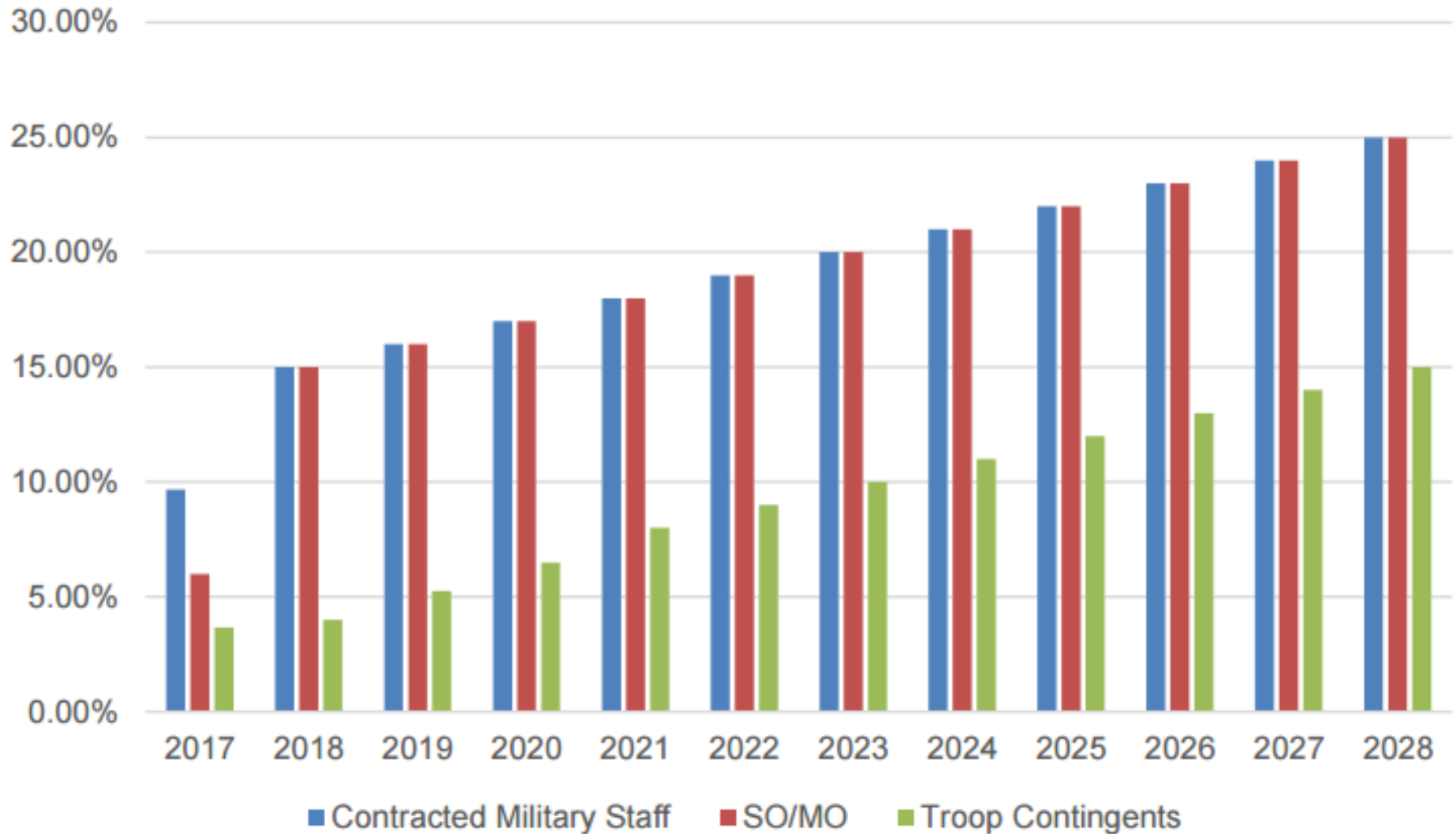


Uniformed Gender Parity Strategy 2018-2028



여군 비율 분석

Military - Current situation and targets by 2028





Current Female Officers

여군 비율 분석



UN MILITARY EXPERTS ON MISSION (UNMEM) AND STAFF OFFICERS - APRIL 2022

Month	UNMEM				Staff Officer (SO)				Combined UNMEM and SO			
	Men	Women	Total	%F	Men	Wome	Total	%F	Men	Wom	Total	%F
April 2022	802	304	1,106	27.5 %	1,638	366	2,004	18.3 %	2,440	670	3,110	21.54 %
Over 100 Military Observers & Staff Officers												
Ghana	32	18	50	36.0 %	61	24	85	28.2 %	93	42	135	31.1 %
India	34	10	44	22.7 %	75	22	97	22.7 %	109	32	141	22.7 %
Nepal	28	14	42	33.3 %	111	16	127	12.6 %	139	30	169	17.8 %
Pakistan	39	2	41	4.9 %	79	23	102	22.5 %	118	25	143	17.5 %
Bangladesh	35	4	39	10.3 %	128	26	154	16.9 %	163	30	193	15.5 %
11-24 Military Observers & Staff Officers												
China	19	9	28	32.1 %	39	4	43	9.3 %	58	13	71	18.3 %
France	0	3	3	100.0 %	49	6	55	10.9 %	49	9	58	15.5 %
Portugal	1	1	2	50.0 %	12	2	14	14.3 %	13	3	16	18.8 %
Republic of Korea	11	2	13	15.4 %	8	2	10	20.0 %	19	4	23	17.4 %
Viet Nam	6	1	7	14.3 %	10	2	12	16.7 %	16	3	19	15.8 %
Austria	7	2	9	22.2 %	12	0	12	0.0 %	19	2	21	9.5 %
New Zealand	9	1	10	10.0 %	1	0	1	0.0 %	10	1	11	9.1 %
Italy	3	1	4	25.0 %	19	1	20	5.0 %	22	2	24	8.3 %
Denmark	10	1	11	9.1 %	2	0	2	0.0 %	12	1	13	7.7 %
Sweden	12	1	13	7.7 %	7	0	7	0.0 %	19	1	20	5.0 %
Finland	14	1	15	6.7 %	9	0	9	0.0 %	23	1	24	4.2 %



Current Female Officers

여군 비율 분석

Troops - APRIL 2022

Month	Men	Women	Total	%F
April 2022	59,467	3,693	63,160	5.8 %

Over 1000 Troops

Ghana	1,986	337	2,323	14.5 %
Ethiopia	1,521	201	1,722	11.7 %
United Republic of Tanzania	1,289	116	1,405	8.3 %
Uruguay	959	62	1,021	6.1 %
Rwanda	4,003	233	4,236	5.5 %
Nepal	5,101	280	5,381	5.2 %
Bangladesh	5,697	303	6,000	5.1 %
Senegal	1,081	52	1,133	4.6 %
Indonesia	2,342	110	2,452	4.5 %
China	2,072	85	2,157	3.9 %

100 - 999 Troops

Country	Men	Women	Total	%F
South Africa	726	200	926	21.6 %
Zambia	743	167	910	18.4 %
Argentina	198	41	239	17.2 %
Cambodia	641	113	754	15.0 %
Fiji	268	44	312	14.1 %
Uganda	544	81	625	13.0 %
Greece	96	14	110	12.7 %
Slovakia	206	28	234	12.0 %
Serbia	222	29	251	11.6 %
Cameroon	670	80	750	10.7 %

Country	Men	Women	Total	%F
Liberia	134	14	148	9.5 %
France	508	48	556	8.6 %
Spain	583	55	638	8.6 %
Guatemala	138	12	150	8.0 %
Mongolia	783	66	849	7.8 %
Ireland	430	28	458	6.1 %
United Kingdom	476	29	505	5.7 %
Austria	154	9	163	5.5 %
Germany	508	29	537	5.4 %
Sweden	168	8	176	4.5 %
Italy	828	39	867	4.5 %
Finland	150	7	157	4.5 %
Republic of Korea	500	22	522	4.2 %
Côte d'Ivoire	818	25	843	3.0 %
Thailand	265	8	273	2.9 %
Ukraine	248	2	250	0.8 %
Jordan	318	0	318	0.0 %
Turkey	111	0	111	0.0 %

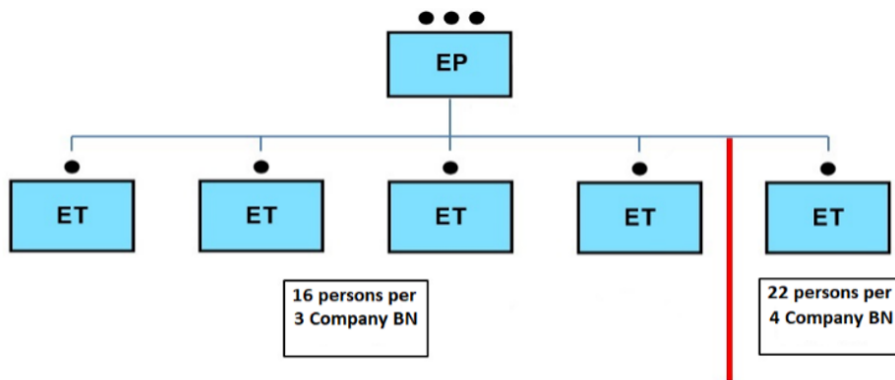


Female Officers are Engaging Communities



- ✓ Regular interaction, liaison, and consultation with communities are needed.
지역주민과 지속적 접촉 유지
- ✓ UN recommends more than 50 percent of women in the Engagement Unit.
접촉소대에 대해 절반이상 여군을 배치할 것을 권장

Employment Structure of UN-EP





Restrictions on FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT



이동의 자유 제약

- **Prevents swift responses on the ground**

신속한 대응을 방해

- **Hinders efforts to protect civilians**

민간인 보호 노력에 방해 요소

- **Prevents investigation of human rights violations**

인권침해 조사 방해

- **Undermine safety and security by blocking needed**

필요한 물자와 장비를 차단하여 안전과 안보에 저해

supplies and equipment

- **Damages and destroys UN property**

유엔 자산에 피해



Economic crisis, Covid pandemic impact AO



경제 위기, 코로나 확산의 영향

- Change of Government. New policies, subsidies?
정권 교체, 새로운 정책, 보조금
- Currency devaluation.
화폐 가치의 폭락
- Power, fuel, and communication shortages.
전력, 연료, 통신 부족
- COVID-19
- Beirut Blast

Lebanon



	37X Cooking oil 1.5 Ltr 2019 2,000 LBP 2021 73,750 LBP		19X Rice 1 Kg 2019 1,100 LBP 2021 21,000 LBP		9X Chicken 1 Kg 2019 2,800 LBP 2021 24,990 LBP
	7X Milk 1 Ltr 2019 3,000 LBP 2021 22,000 LBP		6X Cucumbers 1 Kg 2019 850 LBP 2021 4,750 LBP		6X Apples 1 Kg 2019 1,250 LBP 2021 7,450 LBP
	6X Oranges 1 kg 2019 800 LBP 2021 4,490 LBP		14X Men's T-shirt 2019 6,500 LBP 2021 90,000 LBP		5X Paracetamol (MACOPHARMA) 2019 38,676 LBP 2021 180,951 LBP
	3X Ibuprofen (100 mg) (BRUFEN) 2019 3,024 LBP 2021 9,290 LBP		3X Penicillin (IMUI) 2019 32,544 LBP 2021 88,912 LBP		1X Insulin (HUMALOG - 10 ml) 2019 41,054 LBP 2021 42,558 LBP



Source: Carrefour and Spinneys Lebanon Hypermarkets, Lebanon Ministry of Health (July 2021)



Economic crisis, Covid pandemic impact AO



Fuel Crisis



Electricity Crisis



Lifting of Subsidies





Economic crisis, Covid pandemic impact AO





Covid pandemic Still impact AO



As the spread of COVID-19 banned the Dongmyeong unit from outside activities and reduces opportunities with local people, the Dongmyeong unit was also being detected in hostile acts by Civilians during patrol. Now they are starting limited outside activities.

JUNE 2022





DEVELOPMENT of ROK PKO



▪ (Leading Issue) Issues of ROK's comparative advantage

(이슈 주도) 우리가 비교 우위를 가질 이슈에서 비전과 성과 도출

- Identification of ROK's advantages such as 'New technology', 'Peace building'
'신기술', '평화구축' 등이 한국 PKO의 강점분야로 인식
- Establishment of initiatives and principles on strong points such as Technological cooperation on PKO (Triangular Cooperation)

강점분야에 대한 이니셔티브와 원칙 수립 추진, PKO 기술분야 협력(삼각 파트너십)

▪ (Diversify the Contribution) Tech, niche(asset), training

(기여 다양화) 기술기여, 틈새(자산)기여, 훈련기여 등

- Contribution to UN with the implementation of cutting-edge equipment and skills
파병부대에 첨단장비, 기술 도입으로 임무단 전체 임무에 기여
- Niche(asset) Contribution: Aerial, medical, EOD, DMINE, communication
틈새(자산)기여 : 항공, 의무, EOD, 지뢰 제거, 정보통신 등
- Support capacity building and training of developing countries (Triangular

Partnership) 개도국 대상 훈련 및 역량 구축 지원(삼각 파트너십)



DEVELOPMENT of ROK PKO



- **(Development of Troop-sending) Participation in core missions, Development of education/training, Police expansion**

(병력공여 선진화) 핵심임무 참여, 교육/훈련 강화, 경찰 확대 등

- **Expansion of Female Participation in PKO**

여성의 PKO 참여 확대 지원

민사작전부대(접촉소대) 편성 등

- ✓ 단순 확대가 아닌 실제 필요한 역할과 임무, 직책에 대한 정립이 필요
- ✓ 생활 환경 여건 개선도 병행 필요, 지휘관 부담 감경 여건 지원

- **Support the advancement of Koreans to high-level posts**

우리 국민 및 군인 PKO 고위직 진출 지원 강화 - 의사결정과 정보 접근에서 차이

- ✓ UNIFIL 부사령관 2022. 11월 교체 예정
- ✓ 현재 가나 준장이 임무 수행 중 (기존 네팔, 인도, 인도, 아일랜드에서 배출)
- ✓ 대응 : 외교적 (정치적) 노력과 **책임자 선정 (영어 능통한 준장급 장교)**
- ✓ 제안 : 책임자 선정 시 인력 풀 다양화 (대령 - 소장 그룹에서 지원자 선정 / 중국, 유럽 예)
예비역 대상자 재입대 형식 (PKO 교수, PKO 관련 부서 근무자 활용 가능)